

LM2500 Gas Turbine



Ivan Bach

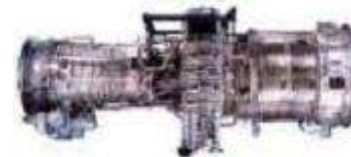
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The LM2500 has continuously evolved to provide greater customer value

Estimated 367+ Million Hours, & Over 6100 engines CF6 Fleet



LM2500 Fleet* 77+ Million Hours, Over 2700 engines



LM2500+ G4



LM2500+



LM2500

**Max Power Output
MW/SHP
Thermal Efficiency**

**33.9/45,400
39.6%**

**31.3/42,000
39.5%**

**23.9/32,000
37.5%**

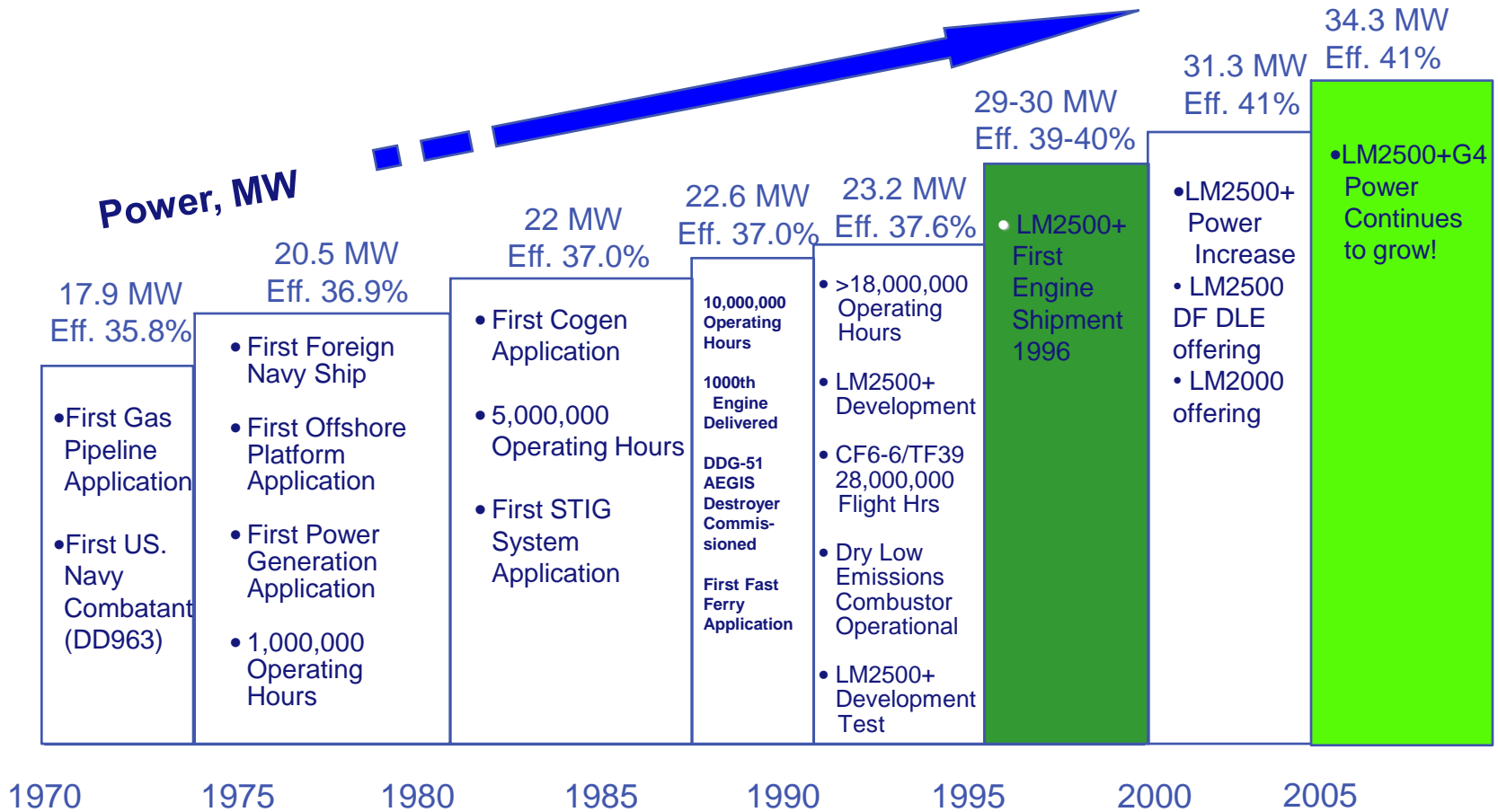
*Estimated Marine & Industrial fleet

LM2500 Industrial fleet more than 1,500 units installed



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LM2500 product line growth



LM2500 vs. LM2500+ GT Centerlines

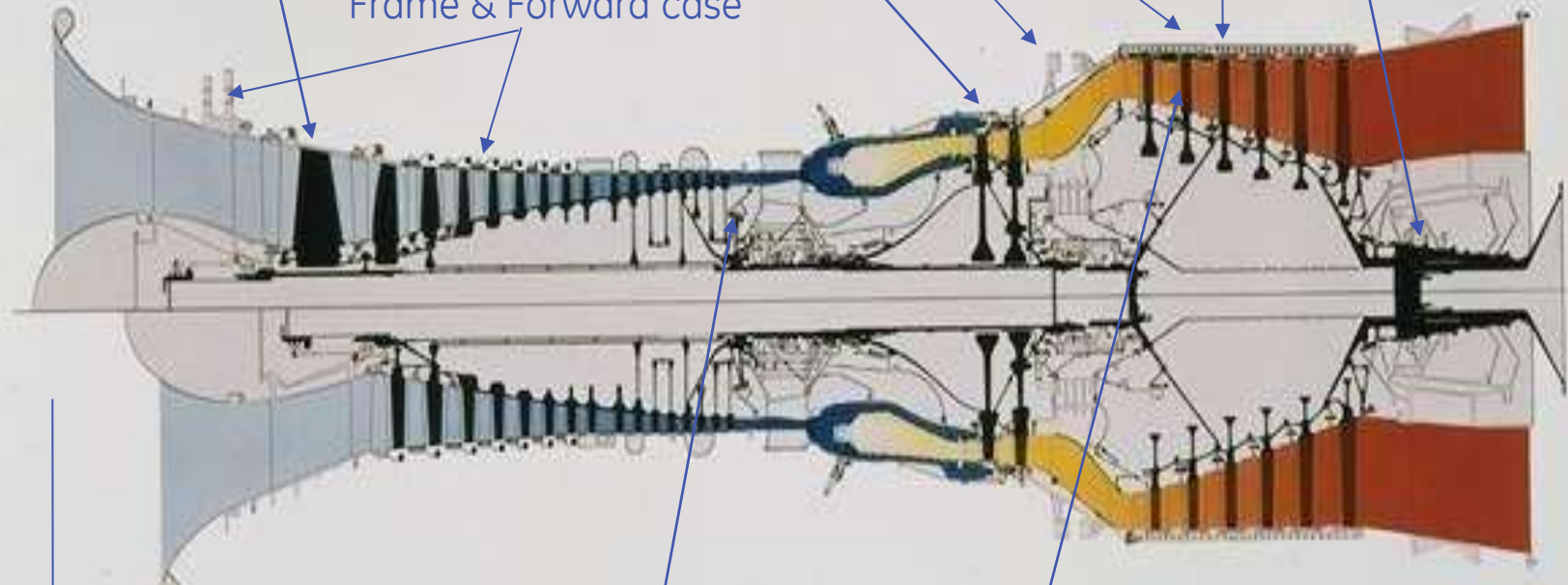
LM2500+

Beefed up LPT disks & rear shaft

Stage Zero Blisk

New Compressor Front Frame & Forward case

Re-designed HPT, TMF & LPT Case



Re-designed CDP Seal

Re-designed LPT airfoils

~13 inches

LM2500

HP compressor stages 0 and 1 for the LM2500+



Stage 0 **blisk** (blades and disk) is electrochemically machined out of a single forging

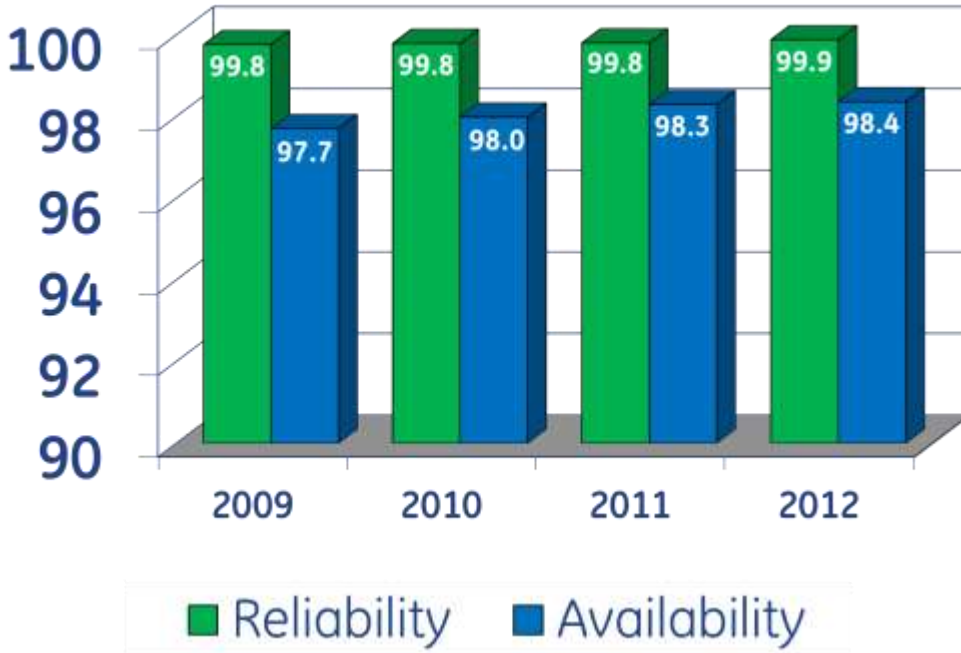
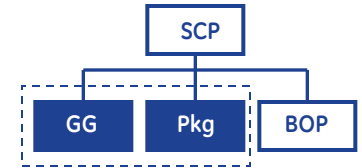


Stage 1 blades have a wider chord, are more robust and do not have a mid-span damper

Operational Experience

LM2500 Availability and Reliability

Consistent World-Class Results



*2012 data through March

Source: ORAP®; All rights to Underlying Data Reserved: SPS®

- Aircraft engine & LM family experience
- Extensive development testing
- Every engine is factory full-load tested
- Lease engine and rotatable component availability
- Aircraft engine maintenance philosophy

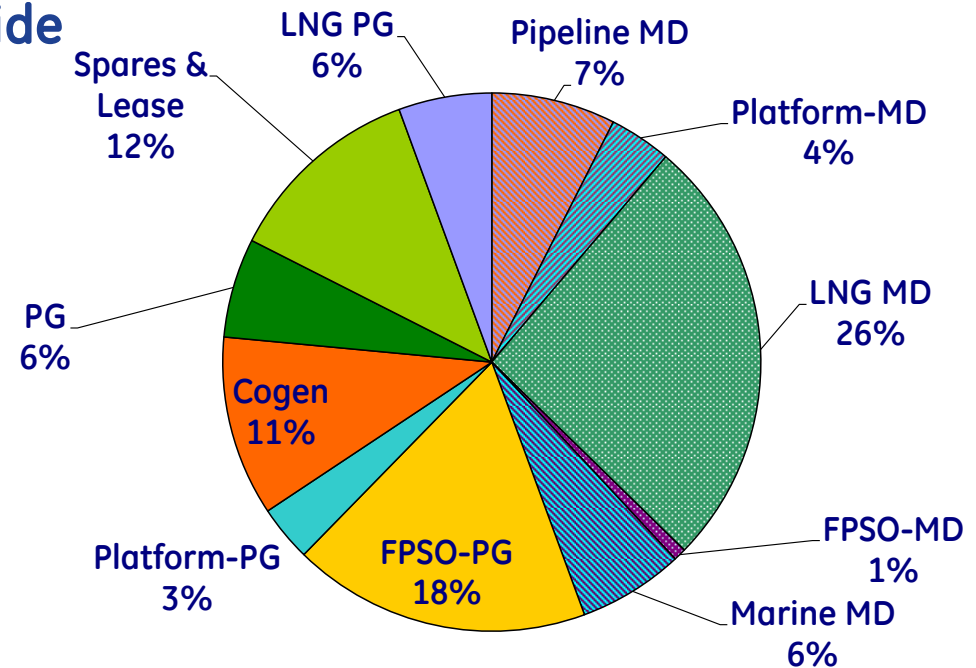
**Gas Turbine Package/Generator Set
50th percentile unit (median)**

All data represents 12 month period

Total LM2500+G4 estimated fleet stats*

Great industry acceptance in less than 7 years

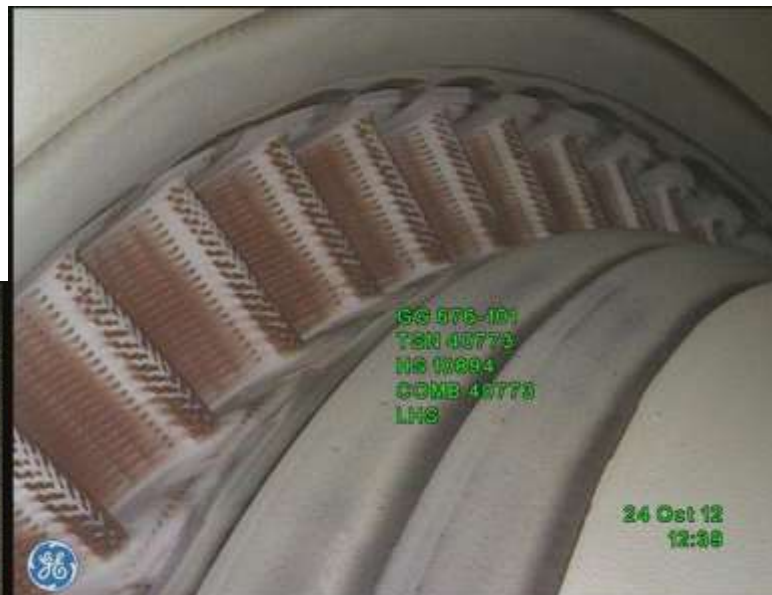
- Total orders received 268 units
- Applied to 74 projects worldwide
- Total service hrs > 640,000
- High time engine > 43,000 hrs
- Production units tested and shipped > 156
- Units in service > 70



*Estimated Marine & Industrial as of Jan 2013

Excellent results - +G4 Fleet Leader BSI at 40,773 hrs.

Currently original combustor in service at >43,000 hrs.*



*As of Oct 2012

Maintenance Philosophy

“On-Condition”

Inspect and Repair as Necessary to Restore to Desired Operational Condition

Modular Design

- Major Component Exchanges
- Easier to Handle & Transport

Split Case Design

- Ease of Component Replacement
- Blade Replacement & Repair
- Compressor Cases

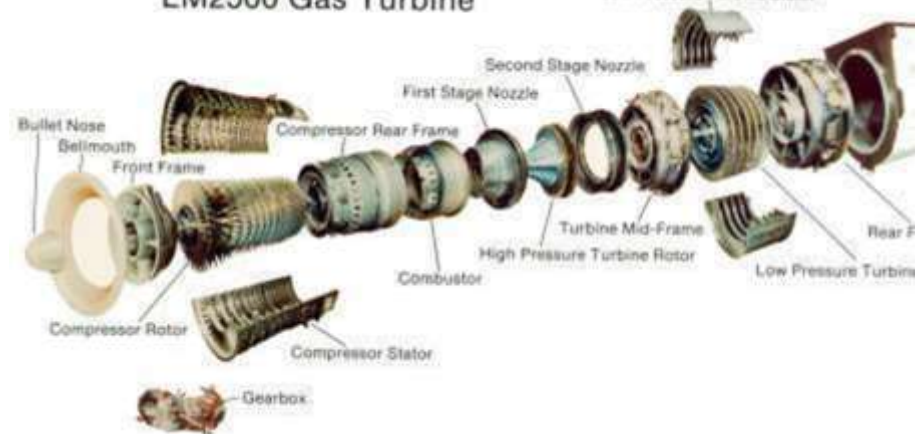
Fast Engine Exchanges

- Minimized Downtime
- 2 day outage with spare or lease engines



LM2500 Gas Turbine

Low Pressure Turbine Stator



Typical scheduled maintenance

Actual maintenance is "On-Condition"



Hours	Scheduled Maintenance Action	Outage Duration
4,000	Inspection (Every 4,000 hours)	12-16 hours
25,000	On-Site Hot Section Replacement	3 days
50,000	Depot Refurbishment*	2-3 days
75,000	On-Site Hot Section Replacement	3 days
100,000	Depot Refurbishment*	2-3 days
125,000	On-Site Hot Section Replacement	3 days

* Spare or lease engine installed during refurbishment.
Maintenance intervals above are based on gas fuel operation

** STG & OTSG maintenance intervals can be aligned with GTG outages

**12 days of outage
in 50k hours of operation ...
vs 67 days for typical GTs**

Light Weight, Small Footprint Solution 6 pack

**Quick
Engine
Exchange!**

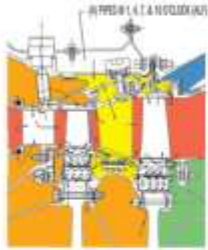


Gas Generator:	2000 Kg
Gas Turbine:	3600 Kg
Package Footprint:	~110 m ²

Thank You

Combustion Systems

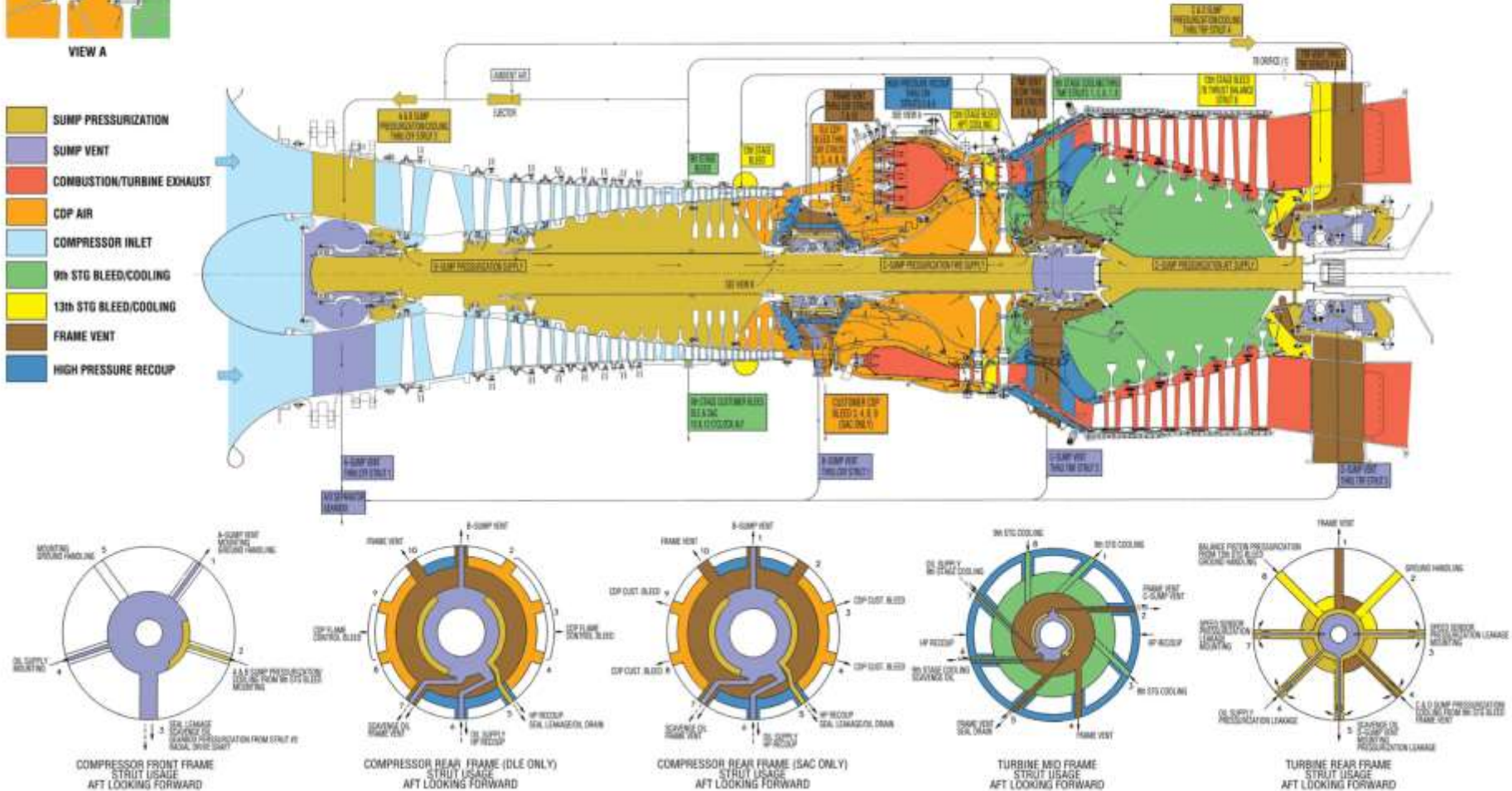
LM2500+G4 Gas Turbine Airflow 6-Stage Power Turbine



VIEW A

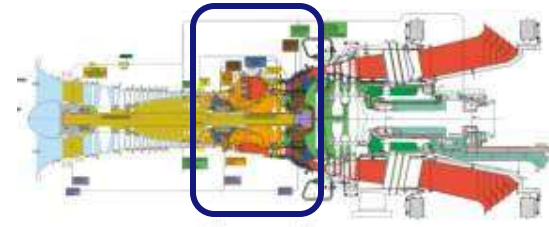


VIEW B



DLE vs.. Standard Combustor

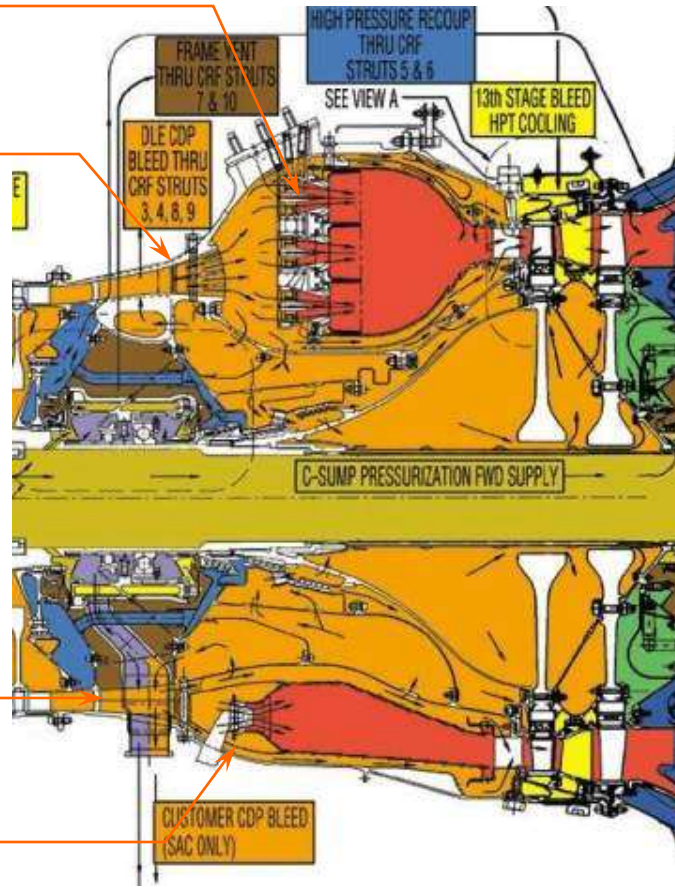
LM2500+/-G4



With dry low emissions combustor

30 PREMIXERS
COMPRISING 75
STAGED INJECTORS

4 PASSAGE
COMPRESSOR
DIFFUSER



SYSTEM OF CHOICE FOR
SITES WHERE EMISSIONS
ARE REGULATED
AND WATER USE
IS RESTRICTED

SINGLE COMPRESSOR
DIFFUSER PASSAGE

SINGLE ROW OF
30 FUEL NOZZLES

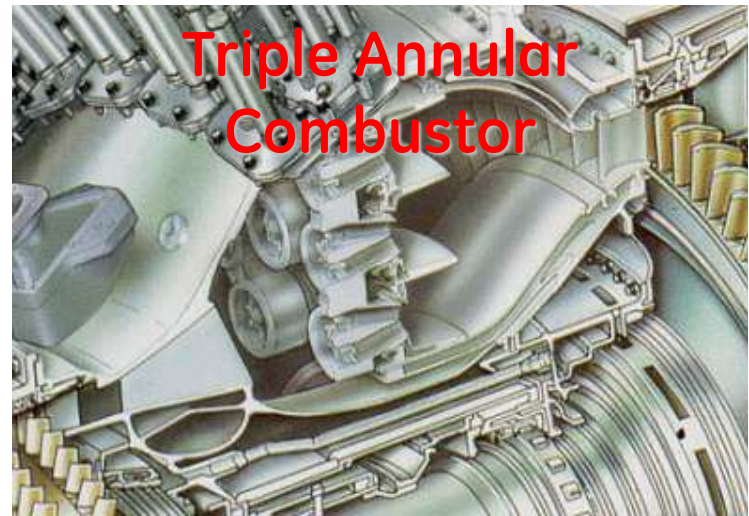
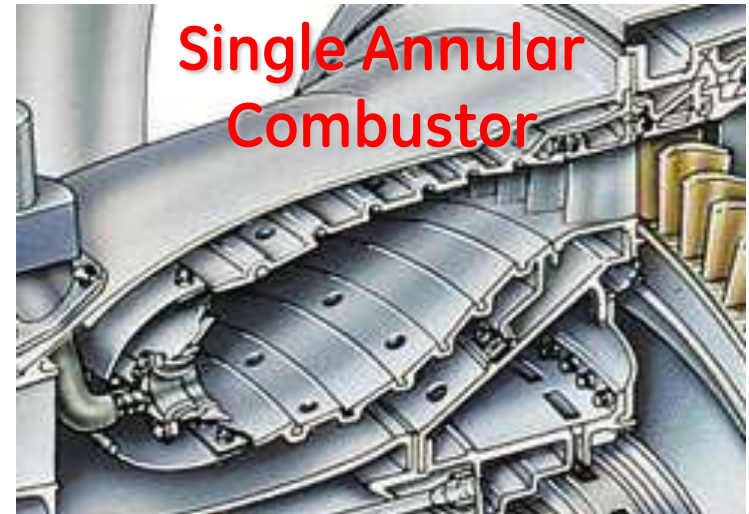
SYSTEM OF CHOICE FOR
SITES WHERE EMISSIONS
ARE **NOT** REGULATED
OR WATER IS AVAILABLE

With standard combustor

Flexible emissions reduction ...

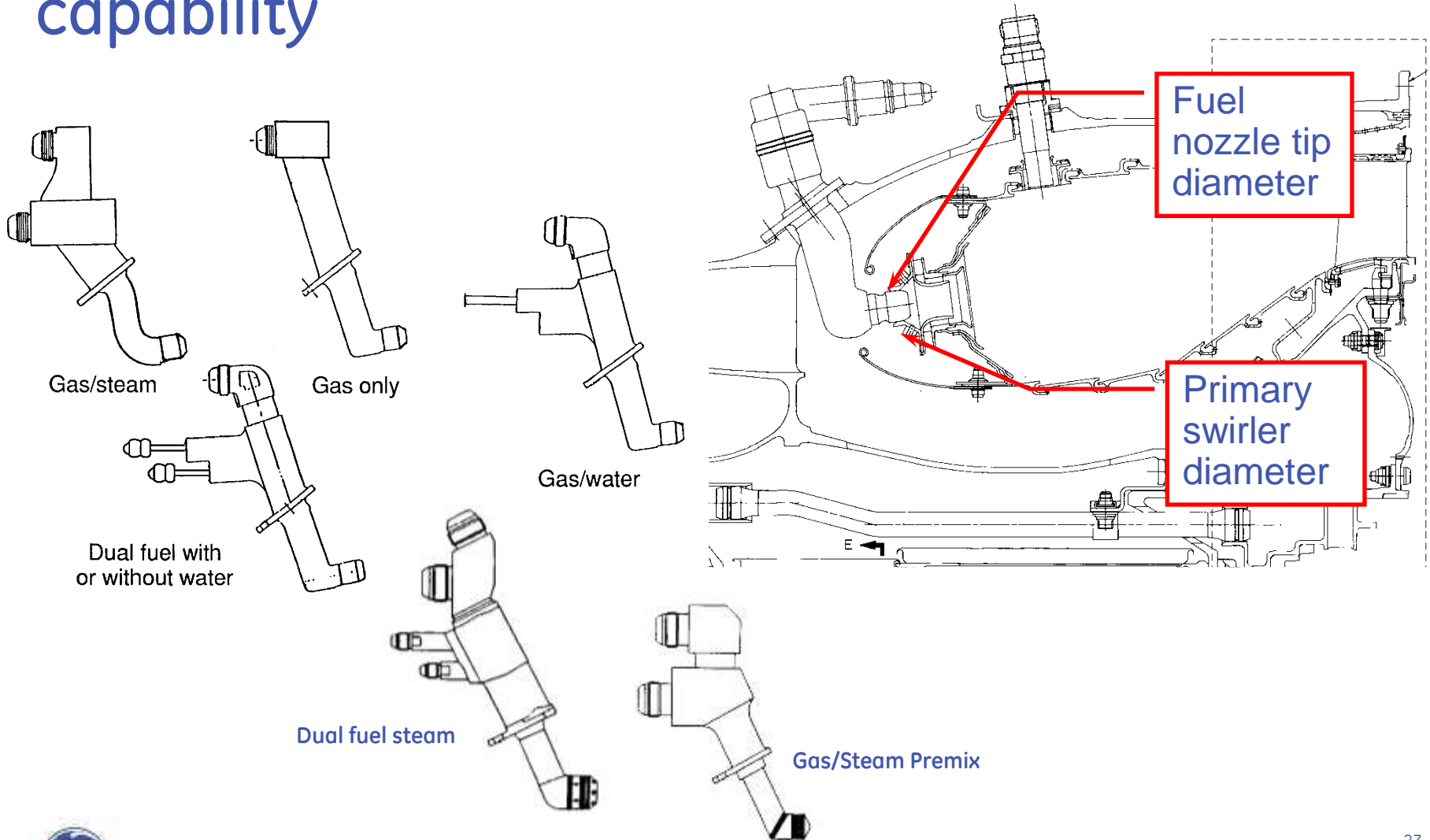
LM2500	LM2500+	LM2500+G4	LM6000	LMS100	Control technology
					Water injection
✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	25ppm NOx (gas fuel)
✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	42ppm NOx (liquid fuel)
					Steam Injection
✓	✓	✓	✓		25ppm NOx (gas fuel)
✓					+15ppm NOx (gas fuel)
					Dry Low Emissions
✓	✓		✓		15ppm NOx (gas fuel)
✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	25ppm NOx (gas fuel)
			✓		65ppm NOx (liquid fuel)
✓	✓	✓			100ppm NOx (liquid fuel)
✓	✓	✓	✓		Dual Fuel DLE

✓ **Under Development**
GT offerings as of 1Q2013



Single Annular Combustion (SAC)

Fuel nozzle to SAC Combustor interface must be considered to evaluate capability



LM2500 product line has 2 swirler diameters, therefore another degree of flexibility



Original LM2500

New larger tip LM2500

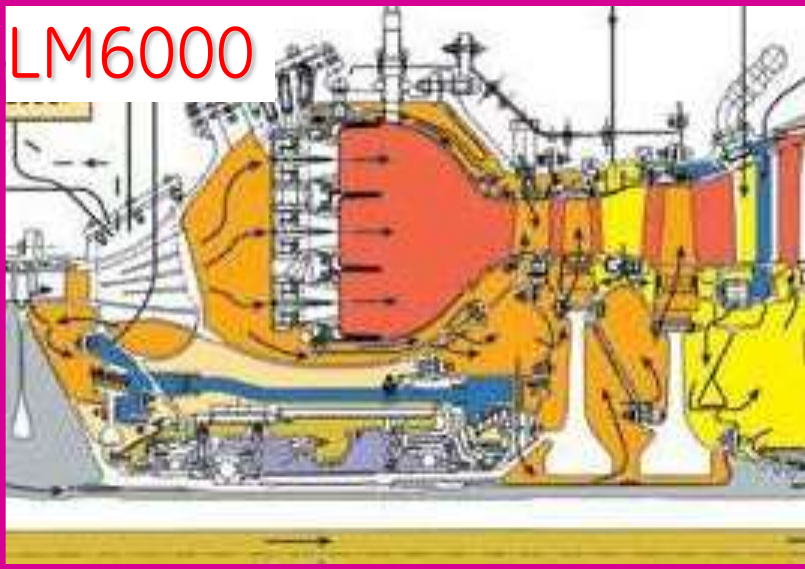
LM6000

Dry Low Emission

World-leading technology for aeroderivatives

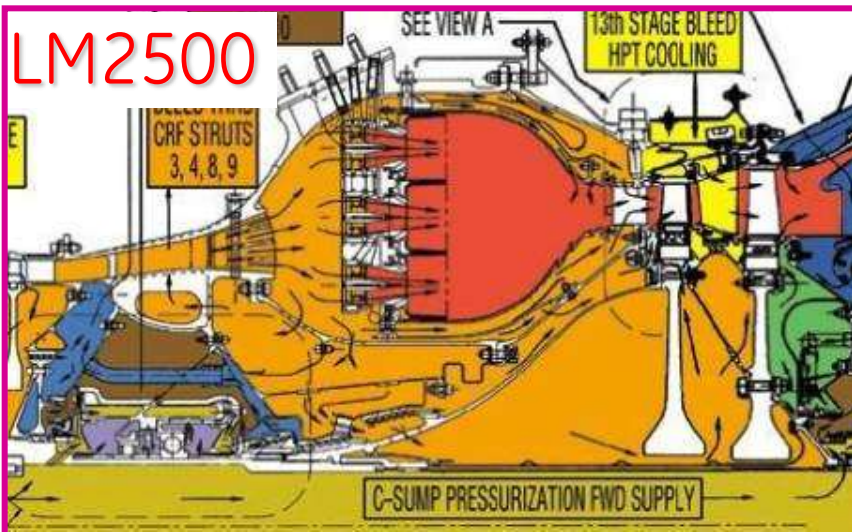
Common Design Approach

LM6000



- ✓ Common triple-annular architecture
- ✓ Common premixer technology
- ✓ Similar combustor flow splits and emissions characteristics

LM2500



- ✓ Similar staging and controls
- ✓ Similar acoustic behavior and abatements
- ✓ Same/similar materials for heat shields and liners

Leaders in DLE combustion for aeroderivative gas turbines ...

... more than 700 units and 17 million hours!!

LM2500

Gas	456	10,354,060
Dual	15	54,598



LM6000

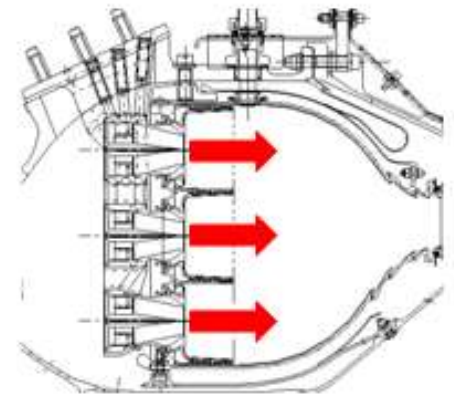
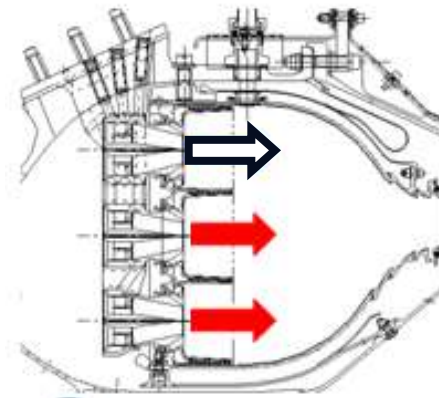
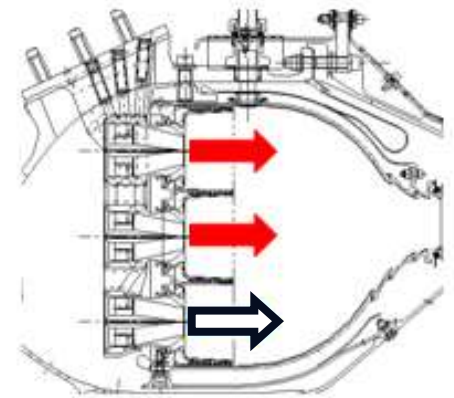
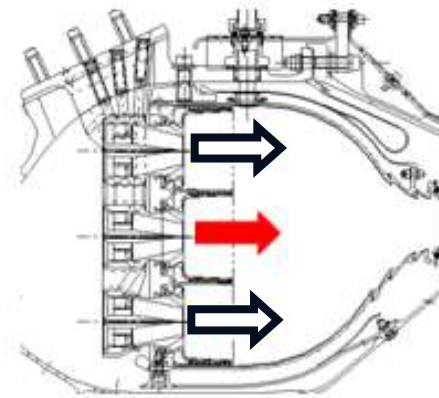
Gas -25ppm	228	6,465,578
Gas -15ppm	29	161,579
Dual-25ppm	4	126,313
Dual-15ppm	2	106,045



Data as of July, 2012

DLE1/1.5 Combustor Staging

- ✓ Lean premixed operation throughout operating range
- ✓ Radial staging by fueling banks of premixing cups
- ✓ Some circumferential staging modes to provide extend overlap




air only


premix fuel + air

DLE Combustor Design Evolution

DLE1

LM2500 Base & +
LM6000PB & PD



30 premixers
75 cups

DLE1.5

LM2500 +G4
LM6000PF



Now also for the
LM2500 at 15ppm!!



DLE2

LM6000PH
LMS100PB



15 premixers
30 cups



Relation of NOx to Firing Temperature

